



## *Exodus 12-13*

Perfect — Problem — Promise — Plan — Promise — Patriarchs - Prophets

Easy memory Genesis timeline:

4000 - Creation

2500 - Noah

**2000 - Abraham**

1500 - Moses

Author Moses: 1440 BC    Audience: Israelites post Exile

Jesus Descendants or Seed Promise Ancestors went from Judah - to Perez - and according to Matthew: Hezron, Ram (Ruth), Amminadab (Numbers), Nahshon (Numbers 1:7), Salmon (1 Chronicles) ....

### *The Seed Promise*

First Gospel

Genesis 3:15

And I will put enmity between you and the woman,  
And between your seed and her seed;  
He shall bruise you on the head, and you shall bruise him on the heel.

Our big callings in life will be fulfilled through God's power. Miracle after miracle  
And step by obedient step.

Horns a sign of power:

### Joshua Chapter 6

Then the LORD said to Joshua, "See, I have delivered Jericho into your hands, along with its king and its fighting men. March around the city once with all the armed men. Do this for six days. **Have seven priests carry trumpets of rams' horns in front of the ark.** On the seventh day, march around the city seven times, with the priests blowing the trumpets. When you hear them sound a long blast on the trumpets, have the whole army give a loud shout; then the wall of the city will collapse and the army will go up, everyone straight in."

Boils:

1. God used the soot in the kilns that the Israelites used to make bricks.
2. Their god of medicine was helpless and no magician or shaman could help with these boils.
3. Nobody in Egypt would have been clean enough to sacrifice to their gods - which gives the impression to the Egyptians that their gods are at risk of dying.

Locusts notes:

Darkness notes:

### CHARTS UPON CHARTS

Pharoah was warned 7/10

Nile into blood - yes

Frogs - yes

Gnats - NO

Flies - yes

Livestock - yes

Boils - yes

Hail - yes

Locusts - yes

Darkness - NO

Firstborn - NO

Pharoah said to go but changed his mind 7 x

Who hardened Pharoah's Heart: Pharoah -

God -

Nile - P

Frogs - P

Gnats - P

Flies - P

Livestock - P

Boils - God

Hail - P

Locusts -G

Darkness - G

Who was used as the conduit for the plague?

Nile - Aaron

Frogs - Aaron

Gnats - Aaron

Flies - God

Livestock - God

Boils - Moses

Hail - Moses

Locusts - Moses

Darkness - Moses

Firstborn - God

Plague notes:

**Minimally: what does this tell the Israelites**

God is revealing Himself as the ultimate power.

God is revealing Himself as their protector and redeemer.

God is revealing He is faithful.

God is a God who says what He means and means what He says.

What do the Egyptians think - if we can imagine?

The Inheritance of Christ:

1 Peter 1:3

Praise be to God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ! In his great mercy, he has given us new birth into a living hope through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, and into an inheritance that can never perish, spoil, or fade. This inheritance is kept in heaven for you,

Colossians 1:9-12

For this reason, since the day we heard about you, we have not stopped praying for you. We continually ask God to fill you with the knowledge of his will through all the wisdom and understanding that the Spirit gives, **so that** you may live a life worthy of the Lord and please him in every way: bearing fruit in every good work, growing in the knowledge of God, being strengthened with all power according to his glorious might so that you may have great endurance and patience, and giving joyful thanks to the Father, who has qualified you<sup>[b]</sup> to share in the inheritance of his holy people in the kingdom of light.

Ephesians 1:11-14

In him we were also chosen, having been predestined according to the plan of him who works out everything in conformity with the purpose of his will, **in order that** we, who were the first to put our hope in Christ, might be for the praise of his glory. And you also were included in Christ when you heard the message of truth, the gospel of your salvation. When you believed, you were marked in him with a seal, the promised Holy Spirit, which is a deposit guaranteeing our inheritance until the redemption of those who are God's possession—to the praise of his glory.

A few more digs through the plagues brought more:

When we question why the plagues? What does God say?

6:7 - That you should know (Moses)

7:5 - That the Egyptians will know

7:17 - That the Pharaoh would know

8:10 - That Pharaoh will know

9:16 - That the entire earth will know

10:1-2 That generations going forward will know

11:9 - that God's works will be magnified

1. Yaha (ya-DEH)

2.

3. to know

God's name given to the Pharaoh notes:

### *Key point*

The Passover and Exodus  
Are the two main events of Jewish History

Passover notes:

Get the sheep/goat on the 10th day.

Sacrifice on the 14th day.

Place blood on 3 places of the door.

5 things Egyptians thought were Eternal:

1. Their body - that is why it was mummified.
2. Their shadow - will be eternal - that is why they would have superstitions about their shadow and people crossing their shadow.
3. Their ka - their spirit or breath of life.
4. Their character and personality.
5. Their name

The lamb cooked in fire:

Exodus 12:8 Eat the meat.

John 6:53-58

Jesus said to them, "Very truly I tell you, unless you eat the flesh of the Son of Man and drink his blood, you have no life in you. **54** Whoever eats my flesh and drinks my blood has eternal life, and I will raise them up at the last day. **55** For my flesh is real food and my blood is real drink. **56** Whoever eats my flesh and drinks my blood remains in me, and I in them. **57** Just as the living Father sent me and I live because of the Father, so the one who feeds on me will live because of me.

John: 19

**31** Now it was the day of Preparation, and the next day was to be a special Sabbath. Because the Jewish leaders did not want the bodies left on the crosses during the Sabbath, they asked Pilate to have the legs broken and the bodies taken down. **32** The soldiers therefore came and broke the legs of the first man who had been crucified with Jesus, and then those of the other. **33** But when they came to Jesus and found that he was already dead, they did not break his legs. **34** Instead, one of the soldiers pierced Jesus' side with a spear, bringing a sudden flow of blood and water. **35** The man who saw it has given testimony, and his testimony is true. He knows that he tells the truth, and he testifies so that you also may believe. **36** These things happened so that the scripture would be fulfilled: "Not one of his bones will be broken,"<sup>[a]</sup> **37** and, as another scripture says, "They will look on the one they have pierced."<sup>[d]</sup>

Hyssop:



John 19:28-29

After this (he told John to be the son of Mary) Jesus, knowing that all was now finished said, “I thirst.” A jar full of sour wine stood there, so they put a sponge full of the sour wine on a hyssop branch and held it to his mouth. When Jesus had received the sour wine, he said, “It is finished,” and he bowed his head and gave up his spirit.”

Passover week with Jesus:

Saturday/Sunday: Matthew 26:12

Monday: Triumphal Entry

Tuesday: Fig Tree Cursed

Wednesday: Jesus teaches about His return.

Thursday: Jesus and disciples have Seder meal - with or without a lamb.

Communion: Jesus announces the New Covenant in His blood.

Friday: Jesus death

Notes on Time of Jesus death:

Passover Lamb: Sacrificed between the 1st and 2nd evening.

When do people believe Jesus died?

*Key point: Exodus Pattern*

Slavery  
Redemption  
Promised land  
Inheritance

\*note plunder may come on earth or favor  
But inheritance happens in Heaven for believers

Chapter 13 notes:

Firstborn notes:





Revelation 13:16:

He required everyone—small and great, rich and poor, free and slave—to be given a mark on the right hand or on the forehead.

